

## IR-4 Environmental Horticulture Virtual Workshop Sept 2021

# Spear T LC and Spear-Lep

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### Overview of Activity and Key Info

#### Spear T LC and Spear-Lep

- Biological Insecticide/Miticide
  - Approved Aug 2017 (Spear-T)
  - Approved Sep 2018 (Spear Lep)
- Peptide active ingredient
  - GS-omega/kappa-Hxtx-Hv1a
  - New IRAC Group 32 awarded Nov 2018



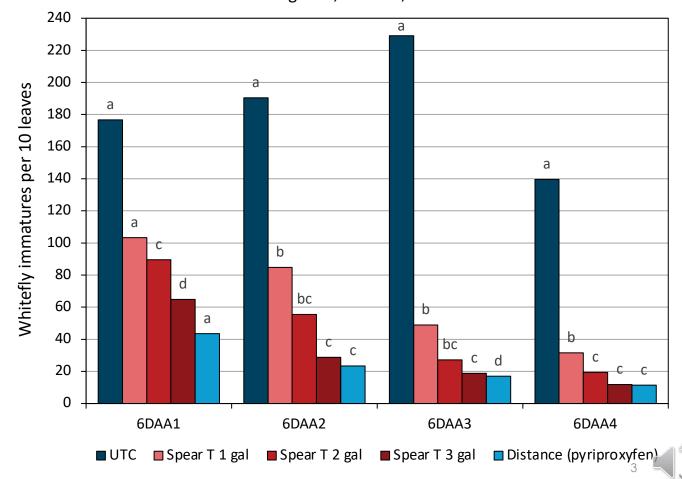


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- Spear-T works through contact
  - Aphids, mites, thrips, whiteflies
  - 1-3 gallons per 100 gallons (or per acre)

## Silverleaf whitefly Immatures (*Bemisia tabaci*) on GH Tomato AgroSci, Merced, CA 2019





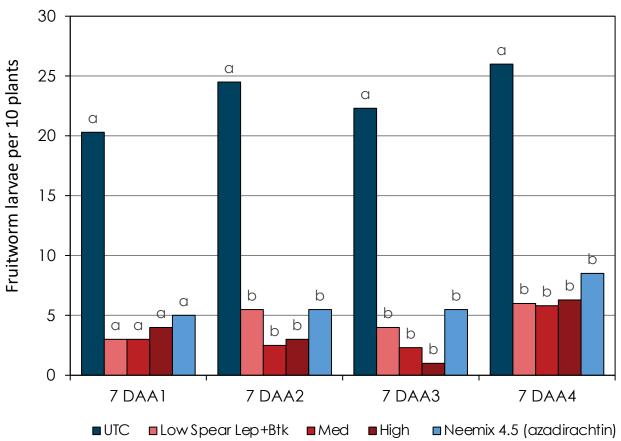


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  - 1-3 gallons per 100 gallons (or per acre)
- Spear Lep works through ingestion
  - Must be combined with gut disrupting facilitator
  - Targets lepidopteran larvae (with Btk, Bta)
  - 1-2 pt per acre

Tomato Fruitworm Larvae (*Helicoverpa zea*) on Field Tomato Conviviendo con la Naturaleza, Michoacán, MEX 2020







#### Fit in Environmental Horticulture

#### Spear T LC and Spear-Lep

- 0-day PHI, 4-hour REI, no MRLs
- Min 2-year shelf life; no refrigeration
- Non-toxic to bees; soft on beneficials
- New tool for insecticide resistance management
- Low risk of phytotoxicity
- Versatility for fogging and dipping (Spear-T)
- Reduce reliance on conventional products with less favorable safety profiles







## IR-4 Assistance for Efficacy Data

#### Spear T LC Needs Going Forward

- Additional target species
  - Lewis mites, Eriophyid mites
  - Chili thrips, Echinothrips
  - Aphids, Mealybugs, Scales (any)
- Expansion into outdoor uses
  - Landscape ornamentals, Nurseries
- Improving best use practices
  - Fogging
  - Role of surfactants/adjuvants
  - Feasibility of lower use rates
- Role as rotational product
  - Resistance management programs



https://www.greenhousegrower.com/production/ornamentals-production/tips-on-holding-plants-in-the-greenhouse-during-covid-19/



## IR-4 Assistance for Efficacy Data



https://www.nurserymag.com/article/amleo-burlap/

#### **Spear-Lep Needs Going Forward**

- Broader performance data for certain labelled use sites
  - Flowers, bedding plants, container plants, nurseries
  - Forest, ornamental and shade trees
- Co-application with facilitators (gut disruptors) besides Bt kurstaki
  - Bt ssp. aizawai for other lep species
  - Bt ssp. tenebrionis or ssp. galleriae for beetle species
- Role as rotational product
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